

Dysbiosis Index

The Dysbiosis Index (DI) is a calculation with scores from 1 to 5 based on the overall bacterial abundance and profile within the patient's sample as compared to a reference population. Values above 2 indicate a microbiota profile that differs from the defined normobiotic reference population (i.e., dysbiosis). The higher the DI above 2, the more the sample is considered to deviate from normobiosis.



Expected Flora Summary		Key Findings
Clostridia Class, WRI	\diamond	Salmonella spp., Detected
Bacteroides fragilis, WRI	\diamond	Lactoferrin, Very High
Bacteroides spp. & Prevotella spp., WRI		Calprotectin, Very High
Bifidobacterium spp., WRI	\blacklozenge	Morganella morganii, Detected
Escherichia spp., WRI	\diamond	Salmonella group, Detected
Lactobacillus spp., WRI	\diamond	Yeast, Detected
		Candida albicans, Detected





Order:999999-9999 Client #:99999

Doctor:Sample Doctor Sample Clinic 1234 Main St Saint Charles, IL 60174 U.S.A. Patient:SAMPLE PATIENT ld:99999999 Age: 62 DOB: 01/12/1957 Sex: Male

Sample Collection **Date Collected Date Received Date Reported Specimens Collected**

Date/Time 09/23/2019 09/26/2019 10/10/2019 2

			l	LEGEI	ND					
-3 -2 -1 Very Low Wi	0 ithin Reference Interval	+1	+2 High	Ver	+3 ry High	Results are graphed as deviations from a normobiotic population. Normobiosis or a normobiotic state characterizes a composition of t microbiota profile in which microorganisms with potential health ber predominate in abundance and diversity over potentially harmful on				rmobiotic population. rizes a composition of the /ith potential health benefits r potentially harmful ones.
Actinobacteria	Result		-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	Reference Interval
Actinobacteria	0									-1 to +1
Actinomycetales	0									0 to +1
<i>Bifidobacterium</i> spp.	0				_					-1 to +1
Bacteroidetes	Result		-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	Reference Interval
Alistipes spp.	-1									-1 to +1
Alistipes onderdonkii	-1									-1 to +1
Bacteroides fragilis	+1									0 to +1
Bacteroides spp. & Prevotella	spp. 0									-1 to +1
Bacteroides stercoris	0									0 to +1
Bacteroides zoogleoformans	0									0 to +1
Parabacteroides johnsonii	0									0 to +1
Parabacteroides spp.	0									-1 to +1
Firmicutes	Result		-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	Reference Interval
Firmicutes	0									-1 to +1
Bacilli Class	-1									-1 to +1
Catenibacterium mitsuokai	0									-1 to +1
Clostridia Class	+1									-1 to +1
Clostridium L2-50	0									-1 to +1

The gray-shaded area of the bar graph represents reference values outside the reporting limits for this test.

*This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by Doctor's Data Laboratories in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements. The U. S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has not approved or cleared this test; however, FDA clearance is not currently required for clinical use. The results are not intended to be used as a sole means for clinical diagnosis or patient management decisions.

Notes:

Methodology: Multiplex PCR





Order:999999-9999 Client #:99999

Doctor:Sample Doctor Sample Clinic 1234 Main St Saint Charles, IL 60174 U.S.A. Patient:SAMPLE PATIENT
Id:999999999
Age:62 DOB:01/12/1957
Sex:Male

Sample Collection Date Collected Date Received Date Reported Specimens Collected

Date/Time 09/23/2019 09/26/2019 10/10/2019 2

Firmicutes	Result	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	Reference Interval
Dialister invisus	0								0 to +1
Dialister invisus & Megasphaera micronuciformis	0								0 to +1
<i>Dorea</i> spp.	0								0 to +1
Eubacterium biforme	0								0 to +1
Eubacterium hallii	0								-1 to +1
Eubacterium rectale	0								0 to +1
Eubacterium siraeum	0								-1 to +1
Faecalibacterium prausnitzii	-2		Δ						-1 to +1
Lachnospiraceae	0								-1 to +1
Lactobacillus ruminis & Pediococcus acidilactici	0								0 to +1
<i>Lactobacillus</i> spp.	0								0 to +1
Phascolarctobacterium spp.	0								0 to +1
Ruminococcus albus & R. bromii	0								0 to +1
Ruminococcus gnavus	+3								0 to +1
Streptococcus agalactiae & Eubacterium rectale	0								0 to +1
Streptococcus salivarius ssp. thermophilus & S. sanguinis	0								-1 to +1
Streptococcus salivarius ssp. thermophilus	0								0 to +1
Streptococcus spp.	0								0 to +1
<i>Veillonella</i> spp.	0								-1 to +1

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Order:9999999-9999 Client #:99999 Doctor:Sample Doctor Sample Clinic 1234 Main St Saint Charles, IL 60174 U.S.A.	Patien Id:999 Age:6 Sex:1	nt:SAMP 999999 62 DOB Male	LE PATIENT		Sam Date Date Spec	Sample Collection Date CollectedDate/T 09/23/2Date Received09/26/2Date Reported10/10/2Specimens Collected2			
Proteobacteria	Result	-3	-2 -1	0	+1	+2	+3	Reference Interval	
Proteobacteria	0		_					0 to +1	
Escherichia spp.	+1							-1 to +1	
Tenericutes	Result	-3	-2 -1	0	+1	+2	+3	Reference Interval	
Mycoplasma hominis	-1							-1 to +1	
Verrucomicrobia	Result	-3	-2 -1	0	+1	+2	+3	Reference Interval	
Akkermansia muciniphila	0							0 to +1	



Microbiome Abundance Information:

The GI360[™] Microbiome Profile is a gut microbiota profiling test that characterizes patient results by determining deviation from a well-defined state of normobiosis using PCR. The profiling approach contrasts to direct diagnosis of a particular disease by detecting one organism. Characteristic sets of bacteria are required in a healthy normobiotic gut, and deviation will represent a potentially dysbiotic state. Measurement of deviation in bacterial microbiota makes it possible to characterize differences in the patient's results based on an established algorithm that defines normobiosis. By combining information from a well-defined set of predetermined PCR probes, this test enables highly reproducible and standardized information to be derived from the complex human microbiota. A summary web graphic chart is provided to represent bacterial abundance and diversity within a stool sample.



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Methodology: Multiplex PCR





Order:99999999999999999999999999999999999	Patient:SAMPLE Id:99999999 Age:62 DOB:0 Sex:Male	E PATIENT 11/12/1957	Sample Collection Date Collected Date Received Date Reported Specimens Collected	Date/Time 09/23/2019 09/26/2019 10/10/2019 2
Viruses		Result		
Adenovirus F40/41		Negative		
Norovirus GI/GII		Negative		
Rotavirus A		Negative		
Pathogenic Bacteria		Result		
Campylobacter (C. jejuni, C. coli and C. lari)		Negative		
Clostridium difficile (Toxin A/B)		Negative		
Escherichia coli O157		Negative		
Enterotoxigenic Escherichia coli (ETEC) lt/st		Negative		
Salmonella spp.		Positive		
Shiga-like toxin-producing Escherichia coli (S	STEC) stx1/stx2	Negative		
Shigella (S. boydii, S. sonnei, S. flexneri & S.	dysenteriae)	Negative		
Vibrio cholerae		Negative		
Parasites		Result		
Cryptosporidium (C. parvum and C. hominis)		Negative		
Entamoeba histolytica		Negative		
Giardia duodenalis (AKA intestinalis & lambli	a)	Negative		

